

# Differences Between Athens + Sparta

<u>Athens</u>	<u>Issue</u>	<u>Sparta</u>
Navy	Military	Army
Coastal	Geography	Inland
Democracy	Government	Statists
Cultural	Lifestyle	Military
choice	Marriage	Govt. arranged
family raised	Children	Govt. raised
-home makers	-Role of Women	-had rights
-not educated		-educated
Sea traders	Economy	Agriculture
Welcomed	Foreigners	Avoid
Cosmopolitan	Outlook	Static
Open	"Gate"	Closed
-Empire Builders	-Foreign Policy	-Satisfied Power

- Athens & Sparta actually  
at one time united to  
fight a common enemy

Persians - Persian Wars

Thermopylae - Spartan stand

Battle of Marathon - Athens victory

- Greeks win Persian Wars

- alliance breaks

- A's & S's fight

Peloponnesian War

(Sparta wins)

- competed "socially"

Olympics

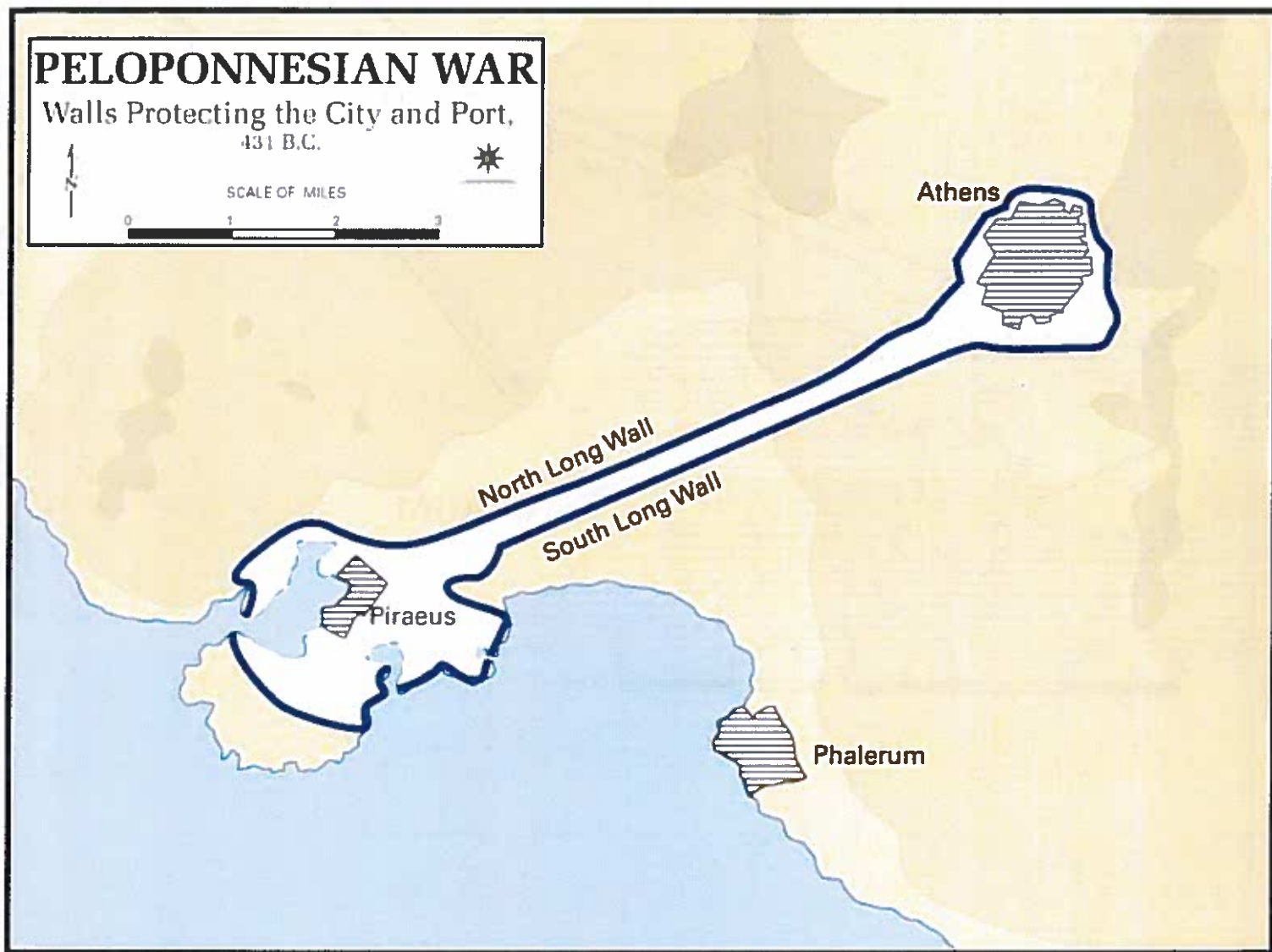
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# PELOPONNESIAN WAR

Walls Protecting the City and Port,  
431 B.C.



SCALE OF MILES



# 20th Century Cold War

- America & Soviet Union (the Russians) united to fight Hitler (Germany) in WWII
- they win WWII
- alliance breaks
- they "fight" a Cold War
  - hot spots - Cuba, Vietnam, Afghanistan, Korea, Berlin
- they competed "socially"
  - Olympics
  - space race

# MICROCOSM-

Micro – small

Cosmos –  
world or worlds

A smaller example of something else  
that is usually larger.

The Greek Peloponnesian War was a  
“microcosm” of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century Cold War.