**Pepeke ʻIae   
Passive Sentence**

The passive structure flips around the “normal” active sentence so that the actor is “acted upon.”

**Active** The girl kissed the boy.

**Passive** The boy was kissed by the girl.

In English we use is, are, was, were, will be to make the sentence passive.

In Hawaiian we add ʻia right after the verb.

**Active** Ua honihoni ke kaikamahine I ke keikikāne.

**Passive**  Ua honihoni ʻia ke keikikāne e ke kaikamahine.

In Hawaiian we use e for the English word “by.”

In the negative Hawaiian pronouns move forward as usual.

ʻAʻole ‘o ia I honihoni ʻia e ka pōpoki. He was not kissed by the cat.

**Ka wā I hala: Ua ʻai ʻia ke kanakē e ke keiki.**

**Ka wā ʻānō: Ke ʻai ʻia nei ke kanakē e ke keiki.**

**Ka wā e hiki mai ana: E ʻai ʻia ana ke kanakē e ke keiki.**

**e + au = e aʻu**

**e + ʻo ia = e ia**

**Haʻawina 1:** E unuhi mai I kēia mau māmalaʻōlelo ma ka ʻōlelo Pelekane ma lalo o nā māmalaʻōlelo I kākau ʻia ma ka ʻōlelo Hawaiʻi:

1. Ua hāʻawi ʻia mai ke kālā iaʻu e koʻu poʻe mākua.
2. Ua ʻike ʻia mai mākou e ia.
3. E hāʻawi ʻia aku ka makana iā ia e Kaliko.
4. Ke ʻako ʻia nei nā pua mai ke kumulāʻau mai e nā kaikamāhine.

**Haʻawina 2:** E haku I ʻelima māmalaʻōlelo pepeke ʻiae ma ka ʻōlelo Hawaiʻi no ka moʻolelo pāʻani pōpeku. E mālama I ia mau māmalaʻōlelo ma kā ʻoukou puke ʻōlelo Hawaiʻi.